Annex A. Data Sources

Test datasets

- Kaggle "getting real about fake news" Getting Real about Fake News - used a lot

- Twitter deleted 200,000 Russian troll tweets. Read them here. - NBC's Russian twitter dataset

- fivethirtyeight/russian-troll-tweets - 538's IRA dataset

- 538 dataset was from Salesforce's Social Studio tool ($1000/month) Editions & Pricing: Social Media Marketing

Disinformation Data

Narratives

- EuVsDisinfo database https://euvsdisinfo.eu/disinformation-cases/
- Ryerson Claimwatch dashboard
- Indiana Hoaxy (twitter, articles)

Data

- Botsentinel: lists "trollbots" (bot-like and troll-like accounts) and the themes they're promoting https://botsentinel.com/ (not just Covid19)
- Hamilton68 - live feed from accounts attributable to Russia or China (may or might not contain propaganda; useful for seeing current themes). Public version is live feeds from official Russian sites (embassies, RT etc), not trolls. Academics can ask for a more detailed feed. https://securingdemocracy.gmfus.org/hamilton-dashboard/ (not just Covid19)
- Indiana University OSOME Decahose

Counter-disinformation feeds

- Snopes: (https://www.snopes.com/)

General disinformation datasets

- Twitter IO archive: covers several countries up to a few months ago. Good for getting a sense of the size and 'feel' of typical nationstate twtter posts/ networks etc. https://transparency.twitter.com/en/information-operations.html
- Facebook ad library: contains all active ads that a page is running on Facebook products https://www.facebook.com/ads/library/ (About the Ad Library)

Country-specific datasets

- EuVsDisinfo database. Database of pro-Kremlin disinformation https://euvsdisinfo.eu/disinformation-cases/. Ordered by date, narrative, outlets and countries, with summary and disproof. Described in https://euvsdisinfo.eu/old-wine-new-bottles-6500-disinformation-cases-later/. Publicly accessible, no API.
- Facebook GRU dataset provided to SSCI. Not publicly available; described in "Potemkin Pages & Personas" Omelas https://www.omelas.io/ has a live feed, multiple countries (Russia, China etc) but I don't think they've gone public with their dashboard yet - can ask for email summaries
- Russia analysis: KremlinWatch does analysis on Russia-EU ops https://www.kremlinwatch.eu/#welcome ; CEPA is more high-level http://infowar.cepa.org/This-week-in-infowar. If you're looking for non-Russia, you're basically looking at specialists.