### **GDI**

Ad Funded Disinformation on Conflict in Ukraine:
Ad tech companies, Brands and Policy



### How we define disinformation

Disinformation is more than **overly simple false dichotomies** like true vs. false or left vs. right.

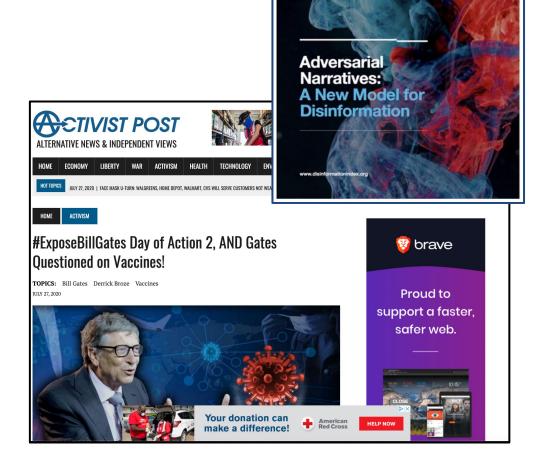
GDI views disinformation through the lens of <u>adversarial narrative</u> conflict. Adversarial narratives:

- Can be implicit or explicit;
- Are intentionally misleading;
- Are adversarial against:
  - at-risk individual or group
  - current scientific consensus
  - democracy and key institutions

#### Most importantly, creates a risk of harm

This definition transcends false binaries and identifies disinformation explicitly by adversarial narrative topic, such as anti-immigrant, misogyny, anti-vax, etc.





GD

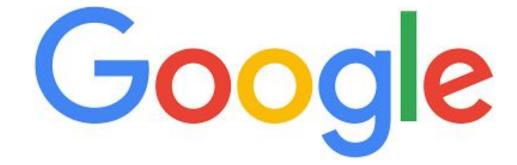
## GDI has studied a selection of popular brand ads appearing next to anti-Ukrainian and anti-democratic disinformation

This deck focuses on harmful adversarial narratives that falsely claim:

- Ukrainians are Nazis / fascists
- The Russian Federation has launched a special military "peacekeeping" operation, not a war, to "de-Nazify" Ukraine
- Ukranians are committing genocide in Donbas
- Ukrainians are killing civilians / using them as human shields and blaming it on Russians
- Ukraine is a communist fabrication / should not be conferred the rights of a sovereign state
- Action taken by NATO members is invalid

The adversarial narratives have been found across multiple countries and languages (English, Russian, Serbian and Spanish)

Ad tech companies servicing these ads & funding these stories:









## Ad tech companies' publisher policy announcement on Russia/Ukraine

	Announcement	Details
Google		"In light of the crisis in Ukraine, we are pausing Google's monetization of Russian Federation state-funded media. We will continue to actively monitor the situation and make adjustments as necessary." <b>February 26, 2022</b> "In light of the extraordinary circumstances, we're pausing Google ads in Russia. The situation is evolving quickly, and we will continue to share updates when appropriate." <b>March 3, 2022</b>
revcontent.	×	
Yandex	×	
CRITEO	×	

GDI

### Ad tech continues to monetise anti-Ukrainian and anti-democratic disinformation

- This deck highlights ad tech's continued monetisation of harmful disinformation between 2-10 March, 2022.
- In response to recently announced EU and U.S. sanctions some ad tech companies announced that they have suspended business in Russia and with certain Russian domains.
- Whilst welcome, these moves have not defunded the harmful anti-Ukrainian and anti-democratic disinformation GDI continues to track in a range of languages on the open web outside of Russia
- Advertisers have little control over where their adverts end up

A long-term and industry-wide solution is needed to end the monetisation of harmful disinformation



### Popular brands unwittingly funding these stories:















Cheapflights >



# English

Capital One

Ad served by:

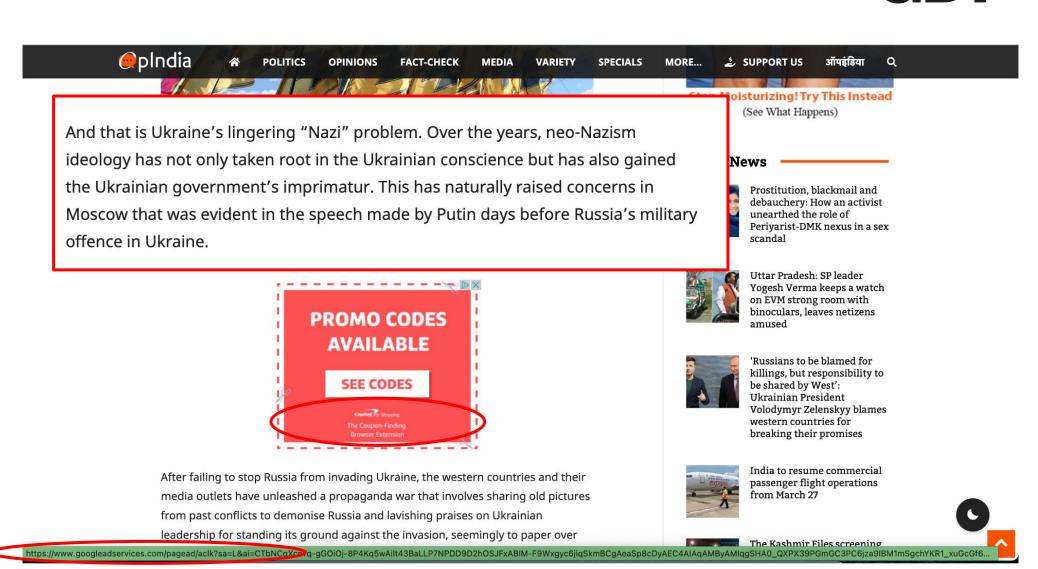
Google

Site:

Oplndia

**Disinformation:** 

Anti-Ukrainian



Date of Capture: March 8, 2022



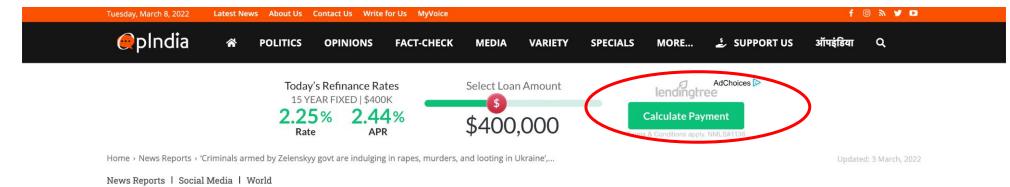
**Brand:** LendingTree

Ad served by:

Google

Site: **OpIndia** 

**Disinformation:** Anti-Ukrainian



#### 'Criminals armed by Zelenskyy govt are indulging in rapes, murders, and looting in Ukraine', claims man in Kyiv

A writer named Gonzalo Lira in Kyiv has claimed that criminals armed by Ukraine govt to take on the Russian forces were indulged in rapes, murders, and



Date of Capture: March 8, 2022



Electric-saver.com

Ad served by:

RevContent

Site:

Veterans Today

Disinformation:

Anti-Ukrainian Anti-democratic





1 Easy Way To Cut Your Electric Bill By 90% Sponsored by Electric-Saver.com



HISTORY ~

INVESTIGATIONS ~

WORLD ~

Home > World > Russia: U.S. Hegemony Has Ended, Wants New Rules





Date of Capture: March 7, 2022

## Russian



#### **Cheapflights**

**Brand:** 

Cheapflights

Ad served by:

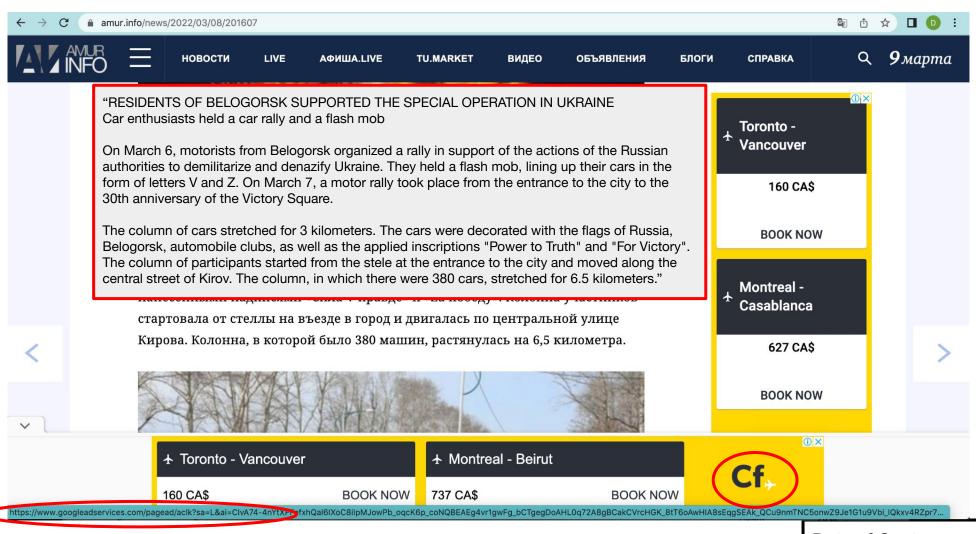
Google

Site:

Amur.info

**Disinformation:** 

Anti-Ukrainian
Anti-democratic



Date of Capture: March 8, 2022



### $|\mathsf{K}|\mathsf{A}|\mathsf{Y}|\mathsf{A}|\mathsf{K}|$

**Brand:** 

Kayak

Ad served by:

Google

Site:

Rubaltic.ru

**Disinformation:** 

Anti-democratic

Русская в Германии: сегодня немцы мстят нам за победу над нацизмом инных, детских, идут на фоне украинского флага. Обвинения России



льны везде. Все совершенно уверены, что начнется атомная война и я. Мой муж вчера, плача в голос, сказал мне, что хочет еще поиграть в дили, что скоро Россия забросает Европу атомными бомбами.

е любят повторять фразу Шольца о том, что Россия сняла тво вины. Его слова поняли так: то, что делала Германия

во время Второй мировой, это не ошибка, то, что делает сейчас Путин, это хуже. В итоге немцы чувствуют себя реабилитированными.

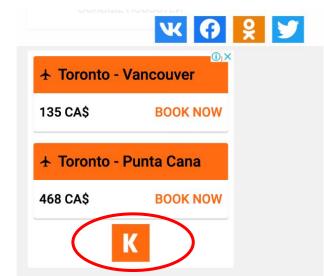
С 1945 года в них сидела эта не проработанная злость на русских. Сейчас их ничего не

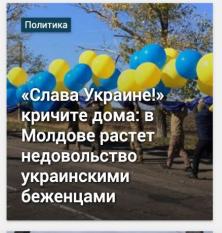
'Russian in Germany: today the Germans are taking revenge on us for the victory over Nazism

Now everyone here likes to repeat Scholz's phrase that Russia removed guilt from Germany. His words were understood as follows: what Germany did during World War II was not a mistake, what Putin is doing now is worse. As a result, the Germans feel rehabilitated.

Since 1945, this unprocessed anger at the Russians has been sitting in them. Now there is nothing holding them back. The front command is given and this anger pours out on us.

Everything that is being done here now is not about Ukraine at all. They only recently learned that there is such a country. For them, Ukraine is something like Mongolia. This is hatred and revenge on the Russians. The historical hatred that they have choked in themselves for so long.





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Date of Capture: March 8, 2022



**Brand:** XCraft

Ad served by: Yandex

Site:

Tsargrad.tv

**Disinformation:** 

Anti-Ukrainian

В городе творится бардак, потому что Мариуполь - это, наверное, сейчас самый насыщенный именно не служащими ВСУ, а нацистами город. Там их очень много. Соответственно, они прекрасно понимают свою судьбу и будут обороняться до последнего. Поэтому ситуация сложная, - резюмировал собеседник Царьграда.

НОВОСТИ

РУССКИЕ ГОТОВЯТСЯ ОСВОБОЖДАТЬ МАРИУПОЛЬ: ЦИНИЧНУЮ ТАКТИКУ ОБОРОНЫ ВСУ РАСКРЫЛ ЖУРНАЛИСТ

tsargrad.tv/news/russkie-gotovjatsja-osvobozhdat-mariu...

\*\*\*

СТАТЬИ

"There is a mess created in the city, because Mariupol is certainly the city with the greatest saturation of not Ukrainian Armed Forces, but Nazis. There are many of them there. Accordingly, they understand their fate perfectly and will defend themselves to the last. For this reason, the situation is complicated. - summarized the Tsargrad interlocutor."

В первую очередь из-за того, что подразделения ВСУ, в составе которых большое число националистических отрядов, прибегают к привычной циничной тактике обороны.

Так, украинские военные блокируют выход мирных граждан из города по открытым гуманитарным коридорам. Таким образом, они пытаются сохранить как можно больше

ГЛАВНАЯ НОВОСТЬ

XCRAFT.RU

ОПРОСЫ

ЗАПАД НАНОСИТ УДАРЫ ПО РОССИИ

2 MAPTA 2022

ПЕТИЦИИ

>>



Жизнь на планете с нуля

ПЕРЕГОВОРЫ РОССИИ И УКРАИНЫ - ВТОРОЙ РАУНД. ПРЯМАЯ ТРАНСЛЯ

Сегодня вечером состоит

Date of Capture: March 2, 2022

еи внутри в качестве "живосто щита". .yandex.ru/.../WvOejl\_zO7q3PHm0H30\_PYm6ukdTb0KbVGGnNvCVOW00000uWf8SpfQ2aS2mvTB20O01uisk1uW1ikZElrgG0Uhpc\_ikc07Mmj-dBQ01vlER-ow

## Serbian



#### **TRENDHIM**

**Brand:** 

**Trendhim** 

Ad served by:

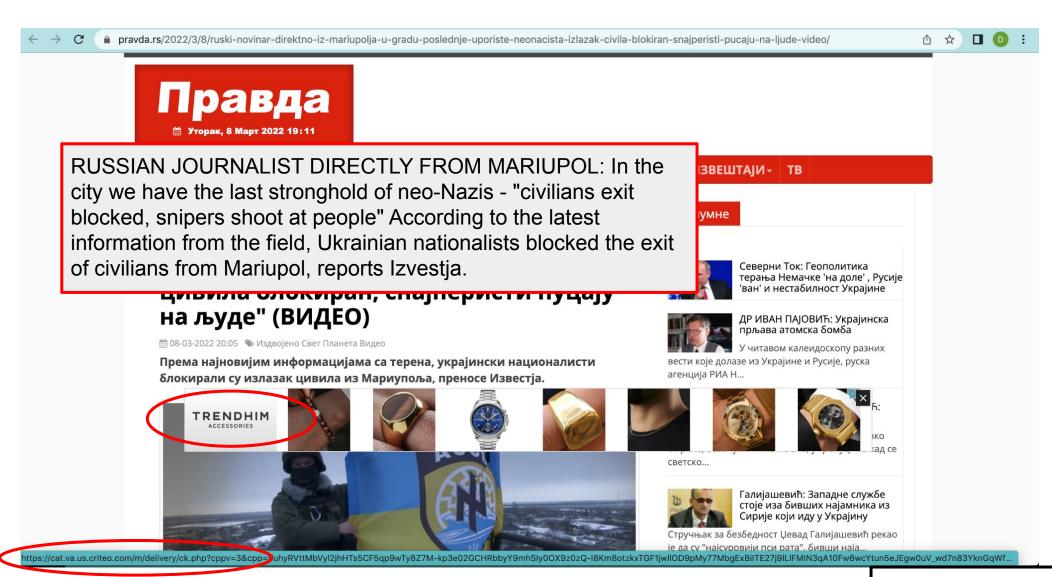
Criteo

Site:

Pravda.rs

**Disinformation:** 

Anti-Ukrainian



Date of Capture: March 8, 2022





International Rescue Committee

Ad served by:

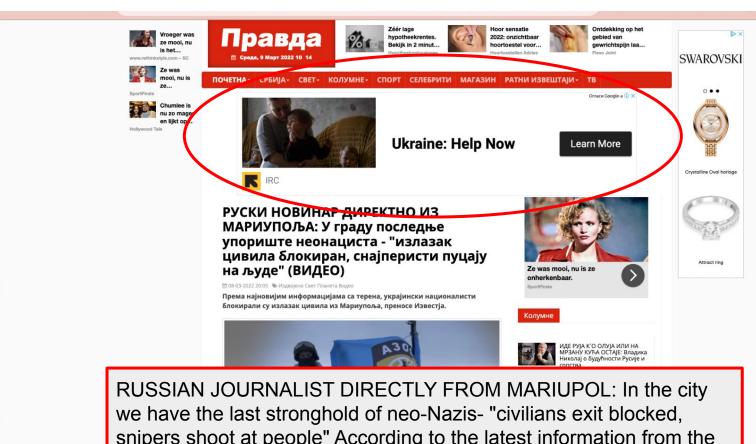
Google

Site:

Pravda.rs

**Disinformation:** 

Anti-Ukrainian



snipers shoot at people" According to the latest information from the field, Ukrainian nationalists blocked the exit of civilians from Mariupol, reports Izvestja.



Date of Capture: March 9, 2022

# Spanish





**Audible** 

Ad served by:

Google

Site:

**TeleSurTV** 

#### **Disinformation:**

Anti-Ukrainian
Anti-democratic





del asesinato de Berra
Cáceres, luchadora
social y defensora de
pueblos indígenas en
Honduras. ¿Consideras
que se haga justicia en el
caso cuando falta saltores
intelectuales del crimen?.

Date of Capture:
March 10, 2022

EE.UU., se halla sediento de dólares para la industria militar norteamericana y

https://adclick.g.doubleclick.net/pcs/click?xa=AKAQistJxvg32JRr2skISB03ESaP8gE5QAlLsXzCQJZv6mlhEWUoX-bQBditP9Z0gpbfkwlKXwmVQHIXXLLmn6ahgJa6aa4CxXpCcDeZkC17inr6YDunWfl-x4l5QfdMwANJr74RAID2pNgg-n0juCxm7w

Unido.

sobre lo que ocurre en Ucrania.

En realidad, lo que hace Rusia es proteger su territorio ante la amenaza nuclear

focalizadas, la infraestructura militar ucraniana establecida en centenares de bases militares repletas de toneladas del armamento surtido por el Pentágono y el Reino

En suma, decirle "basta" a la expansión del bloque agresivo de la Otan, cuyo jefe,

diseminada a lo largo de países europeos integrados en la Organización del

Tratado del Atlántico Norte, Otan, y neutralizar, con operaciones especiales





Banco del Alba

Ad served by:

Google

Site:

TeleSurTV

**Disinformation:** 

Anti-democratic

Rusia plantea la desmilitarización y desnazificación de Ucrania, donde el régimen instaurado en 2014 reivindica políticos colaboracionistas de los ejércitos de Adolfo Hitler durante la Segunda Guerra Mundial.

¹ EE.UU., la OTAN y el régimen ⊓ 🗙

La sumisión frente al imperio gringo y su maquinaria mediática mundial lleva a muchos a repetir, sin ninguna crítica, la narrativa de las potencias occidentales sobre lo que ocurre en Ucrania.

En realidad, lo que hace Rusia es proteger su territorio ante la amenaza nuclear

Russia proposes the demilitarization and denazification of Ukraine, where the regime established in 2014 vindicates collaborationist politicians from Adolf Hitler's armies during World War II. The submission to the gringo empire and its global media machinery leads many to repeat, without any criticism, the narrative of the Western powers about what is happening in Ukraine.

In reality, what Russia is doing is protecting its territory from the nuclear threat spread throughout the European countries that are members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, NATO, and neutralizing, with focused special operations, the Ukrainian military infrastructure established in hundreds of military bases packed with tons of weaponry supplied by the Pentagon and the UK.

In short, say "enough" to the expansion of the aggressive NATO bloc, whose leader, the US, is thirsty for dollars for the US military industry and affected by an economic crisis of unsuspected magnitude. In addition, and not least, Russia comes to the aid of the democratic people's republics of Donetsk and Lugansk, independent from Kiev and located in the eastern region of Donbass, whose population has been massacred for eight years by the neo-Nazi regime installed in power in Ukraine. after the 2014 coup d'état, which overthrew Victor Yanukovych, a coup largely sponsored by the CIA and Western powers, with the participation of Ukrainian fascist paramilitary squads.

> La operación rusa en respaldo a las dos repúblicas autónomas, reconocidas por el presidente Vladimir Putin el lunes 21 de febrero, fue recibida con beneplácito por la población que la esperaba hacía años luego de padecer la persecución política y la violación de los derechos humanos, sociales y económicos del gobierno de Petro Poroshenko, surgido del golpe fascista, y del actual presidente, Volodimir Zelensky, un comediante de televisión convertido en "jefe de Estado" en el marco del régimen de extrema derecha imperante, pero, en realidad, un títere de EE.UU. y del Reino

**Foros** 



31 de mayo se reportaron 3.789 casos de violencia policial contra los manifestantes del Paro Nacional, según la ONG Temblores. ¿Considera que el Gobierno colombiano ha tomado medidas para evitar que sigan ocurriendo estos



Se cumplen cinco años del asesinato de Berta Cáceres, luchadora social y defensora de pueblos indígenas en Honduras. ¿Consideras que se haga justicia en el caso cuando falta saber quiénes son los autores intelectuales del crimen?



Date of Capture: March 9, 2022

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🐞 telesurtv.net/opinion/EE.UU.-la-OTAN-y-el-regimen-neonazi-de-Kiev-culpables-de-la-crisis-en-Uc... 🔄 🖒 🛣

